

## Virgil, Eclogues

## Eclogue 1

		<i>praesens, entis</i> (adj.)	ready to help
<i>patulus, a, um</i>	spreading	<i>alibi</i> (adv.)	elsewhere
<i>tegumen, inis</i> (n.)	cover	<i>quotannis</i> (adv.)	yearly
<i>fagus, i</i> (f.)	beech tree	<i>submitto, ere, misi,</i>	rear
<i>meditor, ari, tus</i>	muse, consider;	<i>missum</i>	
	practise	<i>limosus, a, um</i>	muddy
<i>auena, ae</i> (f.)	pipe	<i>palus, udis</i> (f.)	marsh
<i>lentus, a, um</i>	calm, relaxed	<i>obduco, ere, duxi,</i>	envelop
<i>resono, are, aui</i>	repeat, re-echo	<i>ductum</i>	
<i>ouile, is</i> (n.)	sheep-fold	<i>pascua, orum</i> (n.)	pastures
<i>imbuo, ere, ui, itum</i>	soak; colour	<i>iuncus, i</i> (m.)	rush
<i>calamus, i</i> (m.)	reed-pipe	<i>fetus, a, um</i>	pregnant; fertile
<i>capella, ae</i> (f.)	she-goat	<i>contagia, orum</i> (n.)	infection
<i>protinus</i> (adv.)	right on, onward	<i>opacus, a, um</i>	shady
<i>corylus, i</i> (f.)	hazel-tree	<i>saepes, is</i> (f.)	hedge
<i>silex, icis</i> (f.)	flint	<i>apis, is</i> (f.)	bee
<i>conitor, i, nixus</i>	struggle	<i>depasco, ere, paui,</i>	feed on, graze
<i>laeuus, a, um</i>	stupid	<i>pastum</i>	
<i>quercus, us</i> (f.)	oak	<i>salictum, i</i> (n.)	willow-grove
<i>fetus, us</i> (m.)	offspring	<i>susurrus, i</i> (m.)	whispering
<i>catulus, i</i> (m.)	puppy	<i>frondator, oris</i> (m.)	pruner
<i>haedus, i</i> (m.)	kid	<i>palumbes, is</i> (m./f.)	wood-pigeon
<i>lentus, a, um</i>	flexible	<i>turtur, uris</i> (m.)	turtle-dove
<i>uiburnum, i</i> (n.)	way-faring tree	<i>ulmus, i</i> (f.)	elm-tree
<i>cupressus, i</i> (f.)	cyprus tree	<i>ceruus, i</i> (m.)	stag
<i>peculium, i</i> (n.)	property	<i>Arar, is</i> (m.)	the Saône
<i>saepta, orum</i> (n.)	enclosure, fold	<i>sitiens, entis</i> (adj.)	thirsty
<i>pinguis, e</i>	rich	<i>creta, ae</i> (f.)	chalk
<i>caseus, i</i> (m.)	cheese	<i>tugurium, i</i> (n.)	cottage
<i>arbustum, i</i> (n.)	plantation	<i>caespes, itis</i> (m.)	turf

<i>culmen, inis</i> (n.)	gable, roof	<i>cicada, ae</i> (f.)	cicada
<i>arista, ae</i> (f.)	ear of corn	<i>fastidium, i</i> (n.)	dislike
<i>noualis, e</i>	tilled, ploughed	<i>ligustrum, i</i> (n.)	privet
<i>seges, itis</i> (f.)	crop	<i>uaccinnium, i</i> (n.)	blueberry
<i>consero, ere, seui, situm</i>	sow, plant	<i>despectus, a, um</i>	contemptible
<i>insero, ere, seui, situm</i>	graft	<i>casa, ae</i> (f.)	hut
<i>pirus, i</i> (f.)	pear-tree	<i>hibiscum, i</i> (n.)	marsh mallow
<i>dumosus, a, um</i>	bushy	<i>una</i> (adv.)	together
<i>cytissus, i</i> (f.)	clover	<i>cicuta, ae</i> (f.)	hemlock,
<i>salix, icis</i> (f.)	willow		hemlock stem
<i>amarus, a, um</i>	bitter	<i>fistula, ae</i> (f.)	pipe
<i>mitis, e</i>	ripe	<i>capreolus, i</i> (m.)	wild goat
<i>pomum, i</i> (n.)	apple	<i>sordeo, ere</i>	be unvalued
<i>castanea, ae</i> (f.)	chestnut	<i>lilium, i</i> (n.)	lily
		<i>calathus, i</i> (m.)	basket
		<i>uiola, ae</i> (f.)	violet
		<i>papauer, eris</i> (n.)	poppy
		<i>anethum, i</i> (n.)	dill, anise
		<i>luteolus, a, um</i>	yellow
		<i>caltha, ae</i> (f.)	marigold
		<i>lanugo, inis</i> (f.)	down
		<i>malum, i</i> (n.)	here = ?quince?
		<i>prunum, i</i> (n.)	plum
		<i>perditus, a, um</i>	ruined
		<i>aper, apri</i> (m.)	boar
		<i>toruus, a, um</i>	savage
		<i>leaena, ae</i> (f.)	lioness
		<i>semiputatus, a, um</i>	half-pruned
		<i>saltem</i> (adv.)	anyhow
		<i>indigeo, ere, ui</i>	need
<b>Eclogue 2</b>			
<i>cacumen, inis</i> (n.)	peak		
<i>inconditus, a, um</i>	disordered		
<i>spinetum, i</i> (n.)	thicket		
<i>lacertus, i</i> (m.)	lizard		
<i>messor, oris</i> (m.)	reaper		
<i>alium, i</i> (n.)	garlic		
<i>serpullum, i</i> (n.)	wild thyme		
<i>contundo, ere, udi, tusum</i>	grind, crush		
<i>raucus, a, um</i>	hoarse		
<i>lusto, are, aui, lustrum</i>	observe		

<i>uimen, inis</i> (n.)	switch, pliant	<i>curuus, a, um</i>	stooping
	twig	<i>ansa, ae</i> (f.)	handle
<i>fastidio, ire, iui, itum</i>	scorn	<i>acanthus, i</i> (m.)	bear's-breech
		<i>numquam hodie</i>	not on your life
<b>Eclogue 3</b>		<i>uicinus, a, um</i>	neighbouring
<i>quoius, a, um</i>	whose	<i>repono, ere, posui, positum</i>	store, keep
<i>mulgeo, ere</i>	milk	<i>quandoquidem</i> (adv.)	seeing that
<i>sucus, i</i> (m.)	juice; strength	<i>parturio, ire, iui</i>	bring forth; be pregnant
<i>transuersa</i> (adv.)	askance		
<i>hircus, i</i> (m.)	goat	<i>arbos, oris</i> (f.)	= <i>arbor, oris</i> (f.)
<i>sacellum, i</i> (n.)	little shrine	<i>rubens, entis</i> (adj.)	blushing
<i>falx, falcis</i> (f.)	pruning-hook	<i>ultro</i> (adv.)	willingly
<i>fur, furis</i> (m.)	thief	<i>rete, is</i> (n.)	net
<i>carectum, i</i> (n.)	plot of sedge	<i>stabulum, i</i> (n.)	fold, stable
<i>truium, i</i> (n.)	cross-roads	<i>arbutus, i</i> (f.)	wild-strawberry
<i>stipula, ae</i> (f.)	pipe	<i>spargo, ere, si, sum</i>	scatter
<i>disperdo, ere</i>	ruin	<i>mel, mellis</i> (n.)	honey
<i>uitula, ae</i> (f.)	heifer	<i>rubus, i</i> (m.)	bramble
<i>mulctra, ae</i> (f.)	milking-pail	<i>amomum, i</i> (n.)	cardamom
<i>nouerca, ae</i> (f.)	step-mother	<i>uulpes, is</i> (f.)	fox
<i>insanio, ire, iui, itum</i>	be made, foolish	<i>fragum, i</i> (n.)	strawberry
<i>faginus, a, um</i>	made of beech-wood	<i>anguis, is</i> (m.)	snake
		<i>aries, ietis</i> (m.)	ram
<i>caelo, are, aui, atum</i>	engrave, emboss	<i>uellus, eris</i> (n.)	fleece
<i>tornus, i</i> (m.)	lathe	<i>praecipio, ere, cepi, ceptum</i>	anticipate
<i>hedera, ae</i> (f.)	ivy	<i>macer, era, erum</i>	thin
<i>uestio, ire, iui, itum</i>	adorn	<i>eruum, i</i> (n.)	vetch
<i>corymbus, i</i> (m.)	garland	<i>fascino, are</i>	bewitch
<i>radius, i</i> (m.)	rod		

*ulna, ae (f.)*

ell

**Eclogue 4***myrica, ae (f.)*

tamarisk

*inritus, a, um*

nullified, voided

*soluo, ere, ui, utum*

free, release

*baccaris, is (f.)*baccar, sow-  
bread*colocasium, i (n.)*

marsh-lily

*cunabula, orum (n.)*

cradle

*sentes, ium (m.)*

brambles

*roscidus, a, um*

dewy

*infindo, ere, fidi,*

cut into, cleave

*fissum**sulcus, i (m.)*

furrow

*uector, oris (m.)*

passenger

*muto, are, aui, atum*

barter, sell

*rastrum, i (n.)*

hoe, mattock

*murex, icis (m.)*

purple-fish

*croceus, a, um*

yellow

*lutum, i (n.)*

yellow-weed

*sandyx, icis (f.)*

vermilion

*incrementum, i (n.)*

off-spring

*conuexus, a, um*

vaulted, domed

*spiritus, us (m.)*breath;  
inspiration*fastidium, i (n.)*qualm,  
squeamishness**Eclogue 5***succedo, ere, cessi,*

enter

*cessum**labrusca, ae (f.)*

wild vine

*racemus, i (m.)*

cluster

*iurgium, i (n.)*

quarrel

*cortex, icis (m./f.)*

bark

*puniceus, a, um*

reddish, crimson

*saliunca, ae (f.)*

wild nard

*rosetum, i (n.)*

rose-bed

*libo, are, aui, atum*

drink

*interitus, us (m.)*

death

*thiasus, i (m.)*

bacchic dance

*hordeum, i (n.)*

barley

*lolium, i (n.)*

darnel

*auena, ae (f.)*

oat

*carduus, i (m.)*

thistle

*spina, ae (f.)*

thorn

*paliurus, i (m.)*

Christ's-thorn

*induco, ere, duxi,*

spread over

*ductum**sopor, oris (m.)*

sleep

*salio, ire, ui, saltum*

dance, jump

*restinguo, ere, nxi,*

quench

*nctum**aequipero, are, aui,*

equal, match

*atum**intonsus, a, um*

unshorn

*hilaro, are, aui, atum*

gladden

<i>focus, i (m.)</i>	hearth	<i>rumino, are</i>	chew the cud
<i>calathus, i (m.)</i>	wine-cup	<i>obuius, a, um</i>	in the way
<i>salto, are, aui, atum</i>	dance	<i>errabundus, a, um</i>	wandering
<i>damno, are, aui, atum</i>	grant	<i>Gortynius, a, um</i>	Cretan
<i>sibilus, i (m.)</i>	whistling	<i>uacca, ae (f.)</i>	cow
<i>saxosus, a, um</i>	rocky	<i>muscus, i (m.)</i>	moss
<i>pedum, i (n.)</i>	crook	<i>procerus, a, um</i>	tall
		<i>erigo, ere, rexi, rectum</i>	raise up

**Eclogue 6**

<i>uello, ere</i>	pluck
<i>procul (adv.)</i>	at a distance
<i>cantharus, i (m.)</i>	drinking cup
<i>superuenio, ire, i, uentum</i>	come as well, in addition
<i>morum, i (n.)</i>	mulberry
<i>necto, ere, xui, xum</i>	tie
<i>exordium, i (n.)</i>	beginning, origin
<i>concreasco, ere, creui, cretum</i>	grow together, harden
<i>discludo, ere, si, sum</i>	shut off
<i>lucesco, ere, luxi</i>	begin to shine
<i>solor, ari, atum</i>	console, comfort
<i>mugitus, us (m.)</i>	lowing
<i>concubitus, us (m.)</i>	lying together, sex
<i>fulcio, ire, fulsi, fultum</i>	support
<i>ilex, icis (f.)</i>	holm-oak

<i>alnus, i (f.)</i>	alder
<i>adsurgo, ere, surrexi, surrectum</i>	rise, meet with respect
<i>apium, i (n.)</i>	parsley
<i>ornus, i (f.)</i>	mountain-ash
<i>Dulichius, a, um</i>	of Odysseus
<i>gurgis, itis (f.)</i>	whirlpool
<i>lacero, are, aui, atum</i>	mangle
<i>daps, dapis (f.)</i>	feast
<i>uolito, are, aui, atum</i>	fly
<i>edisco, ere, didici</i>	learn by heart

**Eclogue 7**

<i>argutus, a, um</i>	sharp, piercing; rustling
<i>saluus, a, um</i>	safe
<i>potus, us (m.)</i>	drink
<i>examen, inis (n.)</i>	swarm
<i>posthabeo, ere, ui, itum</i>	value less
<i>seria, orum (n.)</i>	work

<i>inuidia, ae</i> (f.)	envy
<i>ilia, orum</i> (n.)	groin
<i>saetosus, a, um</i>	bristly
<i>ramosus, a, um</i>	branching
<i>uiuax, acis</i> (adj.)	long-lived
<i>proprius, a, um</i>	one's own
<i>sura, ae</i> (f.)	calf, ankle
<i>cothurnus, i</i> (m.)	buskin
<i>sinum, i</i> (n.)	pot
<i>libum, i</i> (n.)	cake
<i>fetura, ae</i> (f.)	offspring, brood
<i>thymum, i</i> (n.)	thyme
<i>praesepe, is</i> (n.)	fold
<i>ruscus, i</i> (f.)	Butcher's Broom
<i>alga, ae</i> (f.)	sea-weed
<i>muscosus, a, um</i>	mossy
<i>solstitium, i</i> (n.)	midsummer
	heat
<i>torridus, a, um</i>	parched
<i>palmes, itis</i> (f.)	vine-sprout
<i>gemma, ae</i> (f.)	bud
<i>taeda, ae</i> (f.)	pitch-pine; torch
<i>postis, is</i> (m.)	door-post
<i>fuligo, inis</i> (f.)	soot
<i>numerus</i>	sc. <i>ouiium uel sim.</i>
<i>iuniperus, i</i> (f.)	juniper tree
<i>hirsutus, a, um</i>	shaggy
<i>areo, ere, ui</i>	be parched
<i>uitium, i</i> (n.)	fault, flaw
<i>sitio, ire, iui</i>	be thirsty

<i>pampineus, a, um</i>	of vine-leaves
<i>inuideo, ere, si, sum</i>	begrudge
<i>uireo, ere</i>	be green
<i>populus, i</i> (f.)	poplar
<i>fraxinus, i</i> (f.)	ash-tree
<i>abies, etis</i> (f.)	silver-fir

### Eclogue 8

<i>lynx, lyncis</i> (m./f.)	lynx
<i>Illyricus, a, um</i>	Adriatic
<i>uictrix, icis</i> (f.)	victor
<i>ros, roris</i> (m.)	dew
<i>teres, etis</i> (adj.)	smooth
<i>prae</i> (adv.)	in front
<i>proficio, ere, feci, fectum</i>	profit, succeed
<i>tibia, ae</i> (f.)	pipe
<i>gryps, grypis</i> (m.)	griffin
<i>damma, ae</i> (m./f.)	deer
<i>nux, nucis</i> (f.)	nut, walnut
<i>supercilium, i</i> (n.)	eyebrow
<i>promissus, a, um</i>	long
<i>cotes, ium</i> (f.)	= <i>cautes, ium</i> (f.)
<i>edo, ere, didi, ditum</i>	give birth to
<i>commaculo, are, aui, atum</i>	stain, pollute
<i>narcissus, i</i> (m.)	narcissus
<i>electrum, i</i> (n.)	amber
<i>ulula, ae</i> (f.)	screech-owl
<i>delphina, ae</i> (f.)	dolphin

<i>uiuite</i>	farewell
<i>aerius, a, um</i>	high
<i>specula, ae (f.)</i>	summit
<i>uitta, ae (f.)</i>	chaplet
<i>uerbena, ae (f.)</i>	sacred bough
<i>adoleo, ere, ui</i>	burn in sacrifice
<i>masculus, a, um</i>	choice
<i>tus, turis (n.)</i>	incense
<i>sanus, a, um</i>	sober, sensible
<i>experior, iri, pertum</i>	try
<i>pratun, i (n.)</i>	meadow
<i>licium, i (n.)</i>	thread
<i>effigies, em (f.)</i>	likeness
<i>impar, paris (adj.)</i>	odd
<i>nodus, i (m.)</i>	knot
<i>limus, i (m.)</i>	mud
<i>duresco, ere, ui</i>	harden
<i>liquiesco, ere, ui</i>	melt
<i>mola, ae (f.)</i>	meal, grits
<i>bitumen, inis (n.)</i>	pitch
<i>bucula, ae (f.)</i>	heifer
<i>ulua, ae (f.)</i>	sedge
<i>medeor, eri</i>	heal
<i>exuvia, ae (f.)</i>	spoil, token
<i>excio, ire, iui, itum</i>	summon
<i>traduco, ere, duxi,</i> <i>ductum</i>	carry over
<i>messis, is (f.)</i>	crop, harvest
<i>cinis, cineris (m.)</i>	ashes
<i>foras (adv.)</i>	outdoors

*latro, are, aui, atum* bark

### **Eclogue 9**

<i>aduenā, ae (m.)</i>	foreigner
<i>migro, are, aui, atum</i>	go away
<i>uerso, are, aui, atum</i>	turn; manage
<i>cliuus, i (m.)</i>	slope
<i>cornix, icis (f.)</i>	crow, raven
<i>sublego, ere, legi,</i> <i>lectum</i>	gather secretly
<i>occurso, are, aui,</i> <i>atum</i>	attack, get in the way of
<i>superet</i>	= <i>supersit</i>
<i>taxus, i (f.)</i>	yew-tree
<i>strepo, ere, ui</i>	rattle; cackle
<i>anser, eris (m.)</i>	goose
<i>olor, oloris (m.)</i>	swan
<i>texo, ere, ui, xtum</i>	weave
<i>apricus, a, um</i>	sunny
<i>murmur, uris (m.)</i>	murmur; roar
<i>stringo, ere, inxi,</i> <i>inctum</i>	clip, prune
<i>pluuia, ae (f.)</i>	rain
<i>fascis, is (m.)</i>	bundle, burden

### **Eclogue 10**

<i>attondeo, ere, tondi,</i> <i>tonsum</i>	shave, crop
<i>simus, a, um</i>	snub-nosed
<i>uirgulta, orum (n.)</i>	shrub, thicket

<i>surdus, a, um</i>	deaf	<i>fuscus, a, u, m</i>	dark
<i>pinifer, fera, ferum</i>	pine-bearing	<i>detineo, ere, ui,</i>	keep back
<i>upilio, onis (m.)</i>	shepherd	<i>tentum</i>	
<i>subulcus, i (m.)</i>	swine-herd	<i>glacies, em (f.)</i>	ice
<i>uuidus, a, um</i>	wet, damp	<i>seco, are, cui, ctum</i>	cut
<i>hibernus, a, um</i>	wintery	<i>planta, ae (f.)</i>	sole
<i>glans, glandis (f.)</i>	acorn	<i>spelaeum, i (n.)</i>	cave
<i>nix, niuis (f.)</i>	snow	<i>lustro, are, aui, atum</i>	wander around
<i>ferula, ae (f.)</i>	fennel	<i>uenor, ari, atum</i>	hunt
<i>ebulum, i (n.)</i>	dwarf-elder	<i>spiculum, i (n.)</i>	arrow
<i>bacca, ae (f.)</i>	berry	<i>mitesco, ere</i>	be moved by
<i>minium, i (n.)</i>	Spanish red-lead	<i>aquosus, a, um</i>	rainy
<i>satur, are, aui, atum</i>	satisfy	<i>liber, bri (m.)</i>	bark
<i>peritus, a, um</i>	skilled, trained	<i>fiscella, ae (f.)</i>	small basket
<i>uinitor, oris (m.)</i>	vine-dresser		